Bulletin TD2013



# Automatic Variable Gauge Length Extensometers



# **Extensometer System**

## Area of Application

The extensometer models AE300 and AE500 are suitable for almost all samples with an initial gauge length from 10 mm. Their low clamping forces combined with high measurement accuracy makes them highly suitable even for small, notch sensitive test samples. The AE series can be connected to partly or fully automatic testing machines and used with all types of grips. The strain can be measured from the elastic range to fracture for almost all types of samples. When used in combination with the MFQ (as shown in the figure), the AE extensometers are highly suitable for testing the deep-drawing properties of thin sheets.

## **Design and Function**

Each one of the four measuring arms of the AE models has a measuring spring bonded with a full bridge strain gauge. The measuring springs of a right and left arm pair are connected in parallel to obtain an average value, which is important if the sample deforms non-homogeneously. DC motors compensate the changes in the measuring spring signal initiated through the sample elongation by a ball-bearing gear, ensuring that the measuring heads move according to the sample elongation and make the measuring heads follow the sample extension. The elongation is recorded by an opto-incremental measuring

system. The measuring heads mounted on the measuring arms show an exact parallel move-ment, which is achieved through a zerobacklash linear guidance system. Using this principle avoids errors that occur when using measuring sensors with fixed points of rotation through angle changes and also errors due to tilting of the knife edges on the sample. The measuring heads and arms can be sep-arated from the linear guidance system and can be changed easily and guickly.

## Control

The AE extensometers are controlled through Tinius Olsen's Horizon software via a serial interface (RS 232 or USB). All movements can be initiated at any time required. The measuring arms can be positioned in parallel within the available interval under computer control and thus can quickly be adjusted symmetrically to different sample lengths. The gauge length  $(L_{o})$  can be set from 10 mm to the maximum possible measuring stroke. The travel is simply calculated from the maximum measurement range of 300 mm (or 500 mm for the AE500) less the gauge length.

The AE models have an additional positioning range of 190 mm for the symmetrical adjustment of the initial gauge length  $(L_{o})$ . With the arms open,



the required measurement position can be approached. Before the approach of the measuring position the digital measurement system is calibrated by reference marks. The opening and closing of the arms can be initiated at any time required.

### **Options**

- a. Measurement in compression or deflection.
- b. Different lengths of measuring arms, and higher travel available.
- c. The installation of a fan/ventilator for use in dusty/dirty environments.



Figure 1. Close-up of follower arms on AE300 and transverse AE extensometers on specimen.





## **Key Features:**

- Accuracy to ISO 9513 Class 0.5 and ASTM E83 **Class B1 capable**
- Two-sided measurement by means of 4 measuring sensors
- Very high resolution up to 0.1 µm is possible over the complete measuring range
- Very low clamping forces allow testing of foils and thin wires
- The round knife edges can be utilized along their entire perimeter by simply rotating them
- The L<sub>o</sub> position (symmetrically placed measuring arms with respect to the sample center) and L value can be set precisely by control computer



### TECHNICAL Accuracy clas

Accuracy clas Measurement Travel Position travel Gauge length Indication erro Indication erro Error in lineari % Error in gau

> Activating for Clamping force

Resolution

Operating tem Weight

## SAMPLE DIMENSIONS

maximum sar maximum sar maximum sar

AE 300	AE 500
0.5	0.5
B1	B1
opto - incremental	
300 mm minus $L_0$	500 mm minus $L_0$
190 mm	190 mm
10 to 300 mm	10 to 500 mm
0.5 %	0.5%
1.5 µm	1.5 µm
0.005	0.005
0.5 %	0.5%
1 or 0.1 µm	1 or 0.1 µm
<0.01 N	<0.01 N
0.25 N	0.25 N
0 - 50 °C	0 - 50 °C
approx. 26 kg	approx. 31 kg
	0.5 B1 opto - incremental 300 mm minus L <sub>0</sub> 190 mm 10 to 300 mm 0.5 % 1.5 μm 0.005 0.5 % 1 or 0.1 μm <0.01 N 0.25 N 0 - 50 °C

\* The larger of the values is admissible

\*\* The clamping force can be adjusted by tension springs

mple thickness	30 mm
mple width	50 mm
mple diameter	80 mm

#### **Compatible With Tinius Olsen Electromechanical and Hydraulic Tension and Compression Testing Machines**



# Software

Tinius Olsen has built upon its long history of providing solutions to an enormous variety of testing problems to develop Horizon, a comprehensive software program that makes testing simple, precise, and efficient. Whether the test sample is metal, paper, composite, polymer, rubber, textile, or a micro component, Tinius Olsen's Horizon software goes far beyond data collection and presentation. It will help you automate your operations, from R&D to the charting and analysis of QC testing.

Horizon provides a library of standard, specific, and applicationfocused test routines that have been developed in close cooperation with customers around the world and to the standards they are using.

Among the many valuable features offered by Horizon are: a test routine library; simultaneous multiple machine control; test, output, method, and result editors; and multilayered security. This software is designed for data acquisition, data analysis, and closed loop control of nearly all Tinius Olsen testing machines.

Horizon is rich with capabilities that improve productivity and enable you to build, access, and use a modern, powerful materials testing database. It employs the latest Windows environments to create an intuitive user experience. Built-in tutorials, on-line help, and help desk access provide additional user support.

**Key Features:** • Built-in set-up and calibration of AE extensometers Built-in signal conditioning and data collection Operation of follower arms on unique test button on test screen Seamless integration into Horizon software



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**Contact Your Local Representative:**